

# **YOS Strategic Intelligence Assessment May 2021**

## **Youth Justice Partnership Board**



# Derby YOS data.

- During 20/21 - 166 young people open to YOS. Compared to 180 in 19/20 (-8%) and 206 in 18/19 (-19%) financial year.
- Decrease of 5% of females compared to 19/20.
- 16 and 17 years remains most populous age group in the service.



# Derby YOS data.

- Ethnicity changes - Asian -10%, Black -14%, dual heritage -16% and White -6%
- The age band for starting the intervention remains 15 to 17yrs of age.
- Asian cohort predominantly consisted of Pakistani YP.



# Derby YOS data.

- Within the 113 white ethnicity cases 16% of Eastern European decent.
- Highest cohort are Slovaks at 56%.
- Violence against the person and drugs offences are most prevalent offending type for Eastern European cohort.



# Derby YOS data

- Re – disproportionality - Number of YOS white young people 5% lower than the City figure.
- Dual Heritage – 6% higher than city figure.
- Black heritage – 5% higher than city figure.
- Asian – 4% lower than city figure.



# Derby YOS data.

- 361 (-24%) proven offences so far committed during the 12-month period.
- 12% committed by females and 88% by males.
- Compared with 24% by females and 76% by males last year.
- Violence against the Person is most prevalent offence for both genders – same as last year.
- Motoring offences have seen an increase in last year.



# Derby YOS data.

- Violent offending similar to last year – lower level violence.
- 10 assaults on emergency workers (INC Police).
- No significant increase in knife offences.
- Violence is most prevalent offence in all ethnicity groups aside Eastern European.
- Common assault of an emergency worker stood out as outlier.



# Derby YOS data.

- Robbery prevalent in Pakistani group.
- Violence against the person and drugs offences are prevalent in Black group.
- Gravity scores of 2 and 3 - main types of offences committed - over 94%.
- Highest gravity – 6 represented 4% of all YP offending in service in 20-21.
- Did not collate this data last year –so no direct comparator.





# Derby YOS data.

- Gravity 6 offences include Wounding, Robbery, Dwelling Burglary, and Supplying Drugs.
- Pakistani group had a higher % of gravity 6 offences – all robbery/attempt robbery offences.
- In WB group, dwelling burglary more common
- Drugs offences prevalent in Black group – very low numbers.



# Derby YOS data.

- 206 Interventions, which compares with 243 last year - fall of 15%.
- Referral Orders highest type of Intervention used by courts - 43% of total Interventions.
- Use of YRO and DTO have reduced but YCC has increased.
- Asian groups (Pakistani) are gaining access to YCC but not so many in Black groups.



# Derby YOS data.

- Have been 120 (+140%) Prevention Interventions -compares with 50 in the same period last year.
- 14 (12%) reoffended since start of their Intervention.
- Resulted in 5 receiving a Referral Order, 4 a YRD, 2 a YRO, 2 a YCC and 1 a Fine.
- Means 9 (8%) of 120 Prevention cases have become FTE into the Youth Justice system.



# Derby YOS data.

- 6 (5%) YP had already been a FTE before start of prevention intervention.
- So 15 (13%) of the 120 are now FTE - meaning to date 105 (87%) have **not** become FTE
- FTE – Number and rate per 100k reduced
- Non verified data from YOS systems highlights potential further reductions
- Custody - 4 YP in 20-21 compared with 9 (-56%) the previous year.



# Derby YOS data.

- Re offending - data comes from PNC and published by MoJ. During past 12 months PNC has not been available, due to upgrades and coronavirus.
- Last data available (Oct-Dec 18) shows increases in re-offending – however data is nearly 2.5 years out of date.
- More up to date data due May 2021.



# Derby YOS data.

- 35% have housing needs, compares with 34% during 19/20 – instability and offending in the family are key issues.
- 36% assessed as having parenting/relationship issues compares to 41% for same period in previous year.
- Circumstantial Stress and Parental Health are 2 key issues.



# Derby YOS data.

- 45% were assessed as having ETE concerns compared with 47% in previous year.
- Complex History and attendance issues - two top areas of concern.
- 22% YOS cases attend PRU as their education setting compares with 9% in previous year.
- Moves to PRU (after exclusion due to: poor attendance, disruptive behaviour, require one to one tutoring due to learning difficulties including ADHD, dyslexia, and ASD.



# Derby YOS data.

- 27% of the cases were NEET - compares with 28% in previous year.
- Send/EHCP difficulties and Not Yet found right EET are main reasons for being NEET.
- 23% YP have identified SEND needs and have a confirmed EHCP in place.
- Behaviour, Emotional and Social Difficulty is the highest SEND category noted in YOS cohort.





# Derby YOS data.

- During the period 39 YP identified with SEND needs committed 48 offences.
- Violence against the person and criminal damage top 2 offence types – outlines difficulties with managing impulses, emotions and subsequently behaviour.
- Gravity scores tended to be lower – although 2 YP with SEND received custodial sentences.



# Derby YOS data.

- 10% identified with Mental Health Issues.
- YOS has seconded CAMHS Nurse – part of Health Pathway approach.
- CAMHS deliver direct work, referral on and consultation where needed.
- 78% YP identified as having problems with thinking/behaviour/cognition/attitudes to offending compared to 79% in previous year.



# Derby YOS data.

- RYDA - 5% of YP were remanded into custody same % as previous financial year.
- 50% resulted in a custodial sentence compared with 66% in previous year.
- 13% of cases involved looked after children, compares with 16% in previous financial year.
- Main reason in the current period is Unacceptable Behaviour 29% - stark contrast to previous period when it was just 8%.



# Derby YOS data.

- 22 LAC committed 34 offences - 1.5 offences per YP on average. For same period in previous year there were 51 offences - 3.3 offences per YP on average.
- Shows drop of 67% between the two periods.
- Compares with average of 2.2 offences per YP for all cases open to YOS in the period.
- Violence against the person, theft and drugs top 3 offence types.



# Derby YOS data.

- 45% of cases Child in Need compared to 32% the previous year.
- Offences committed by CIN - 31% of total number of offences committed by all YP - compares with 25% for the same period last year.
- Violence against the person, drugs and criminal damage were top 3 offence types.



# Derby YOS data.

- 8% of cases were subject to Child Protection Plans - compares with 9% the previous year.
- Violence against the person, drugs and public order were top 3 offence types.
- 11% cases that have been shown to be at risk of Child Exploitation (CRE).
- Compares with 15% for the same period last year.
- We see dual heritage YP overrepresented in this cohort.

# Derby YOS data.

- 131 cases referred to Remedi - 107 were eligible/contactable and were contacted.
- 96% victims have been involved in a restorative process in Pre-court and Post Court work.
- 15% took part in direct RJ and 85% took part in indirect RJ.
- 148 indirect processes were undertaken. (Some victims take part in *more than one* piece of work.) and 20 Direct processes.

